

June 2020

Piecing the Jigsaw Together for a Holistic Transition

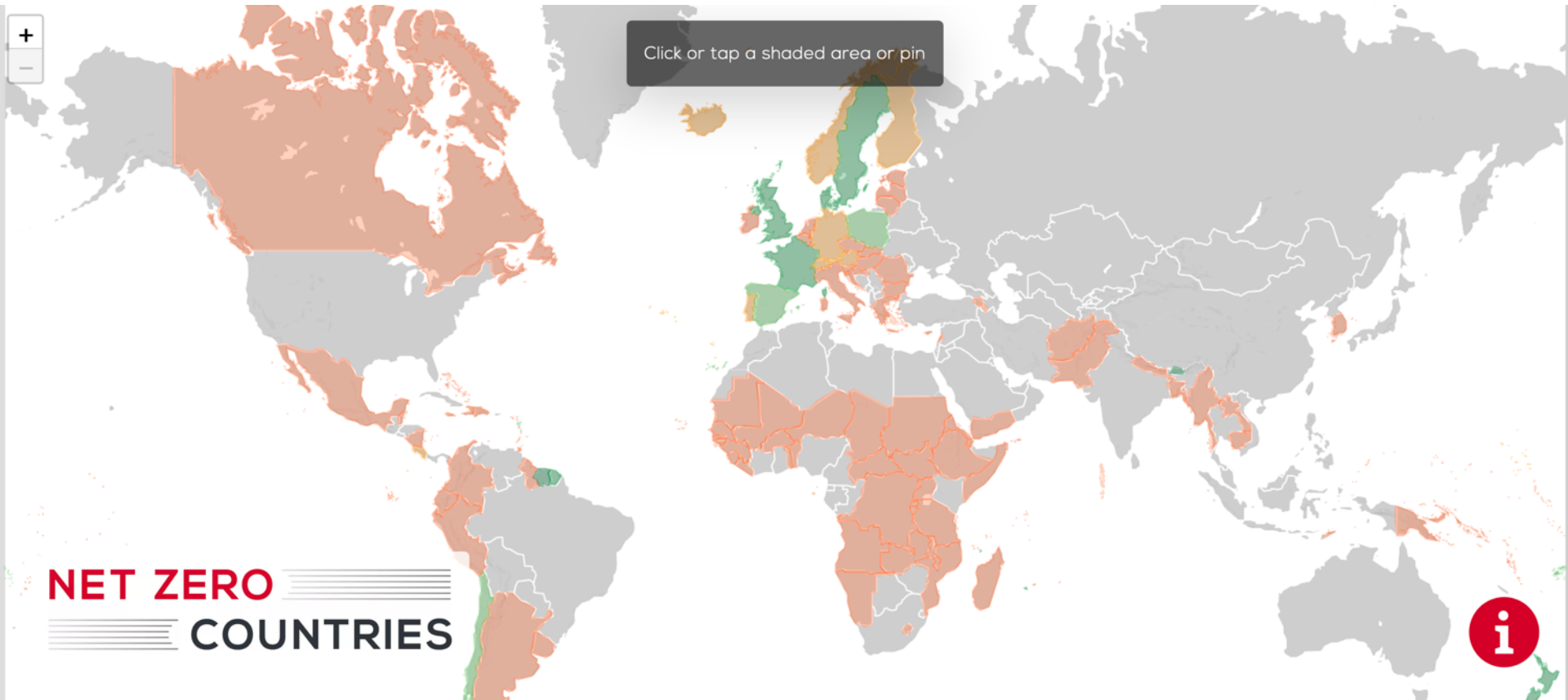
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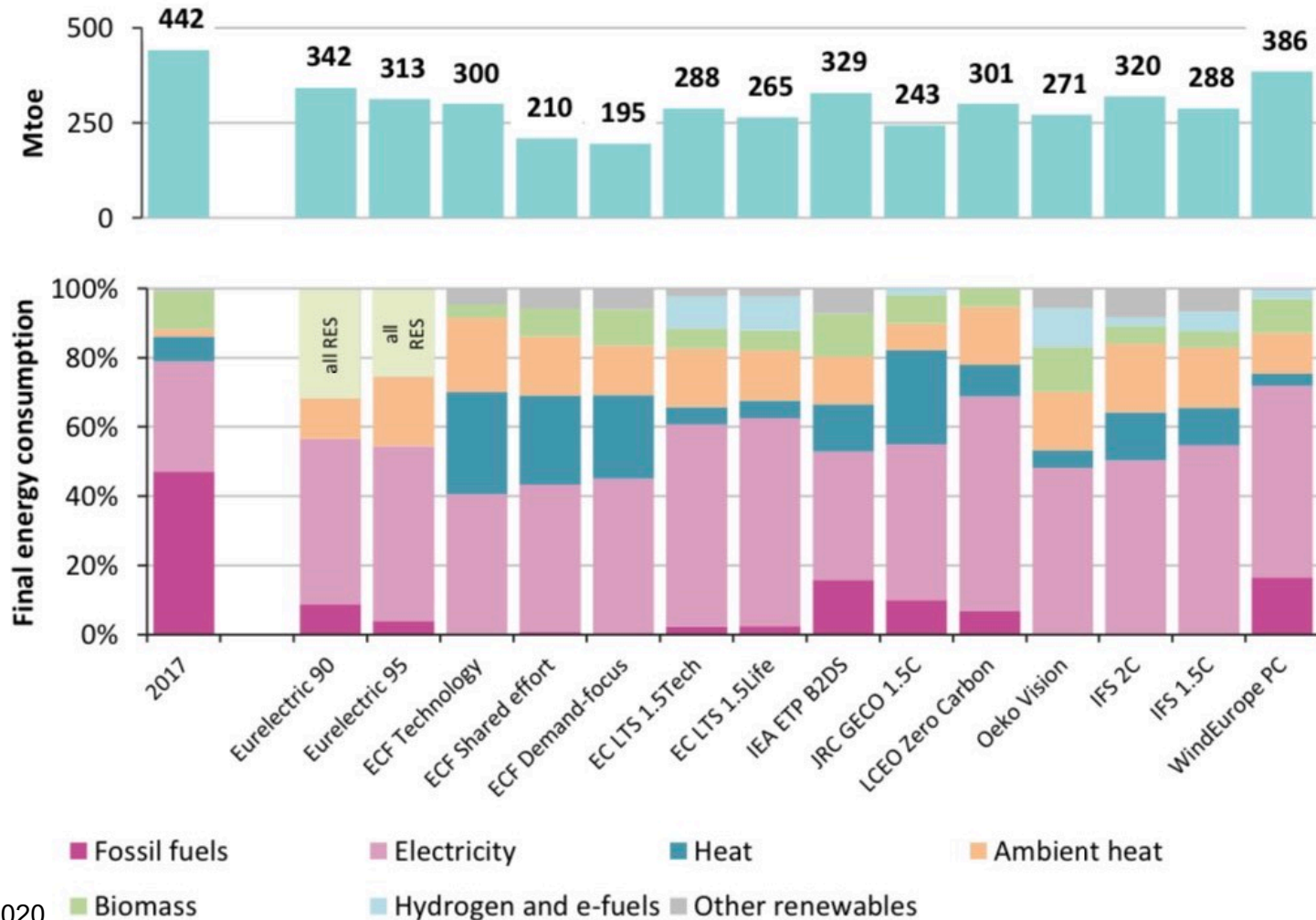
European countries leading the way on net zero



Source: ECIU 2020

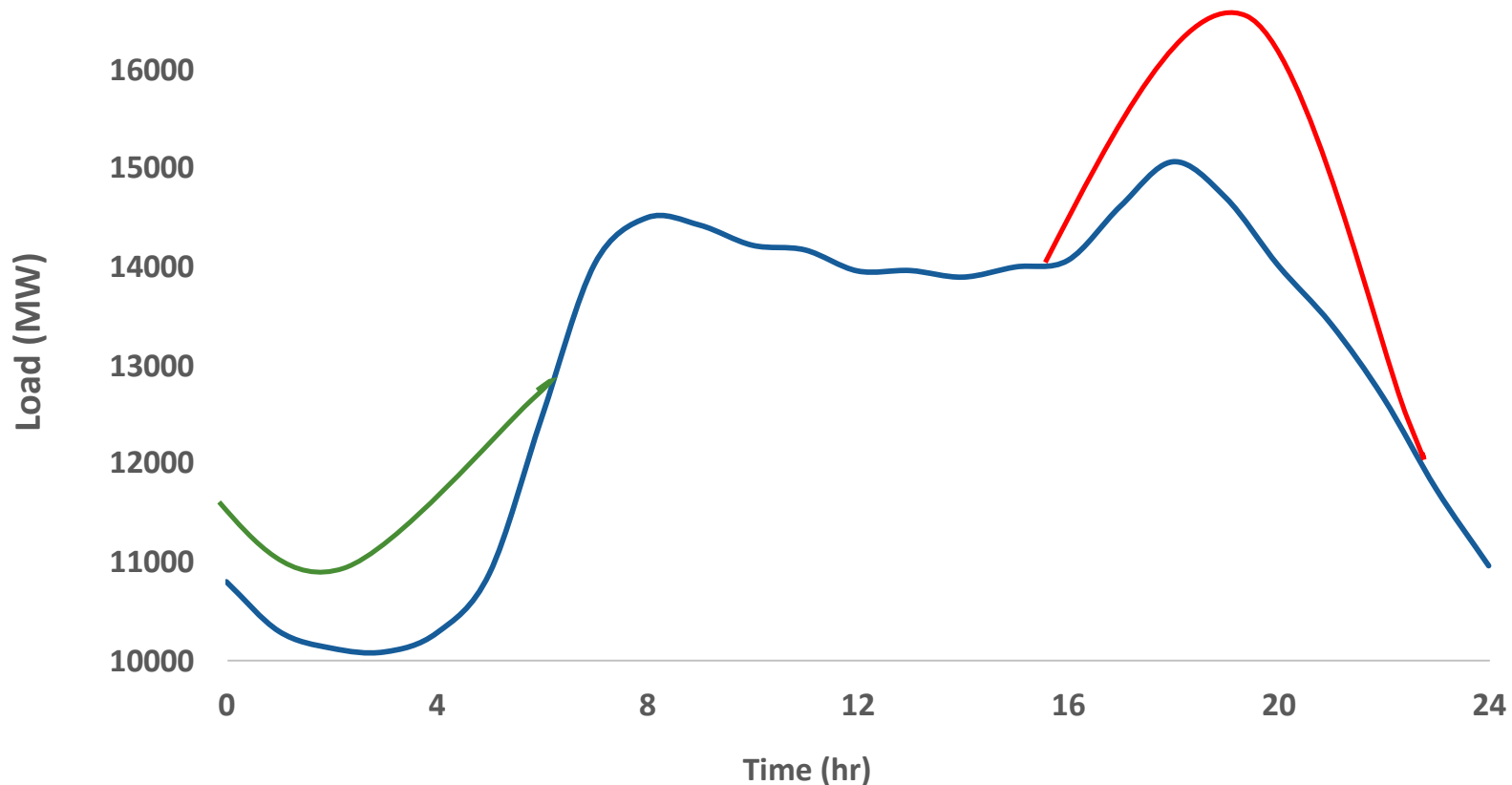


Scenarios towards net zero: 2050



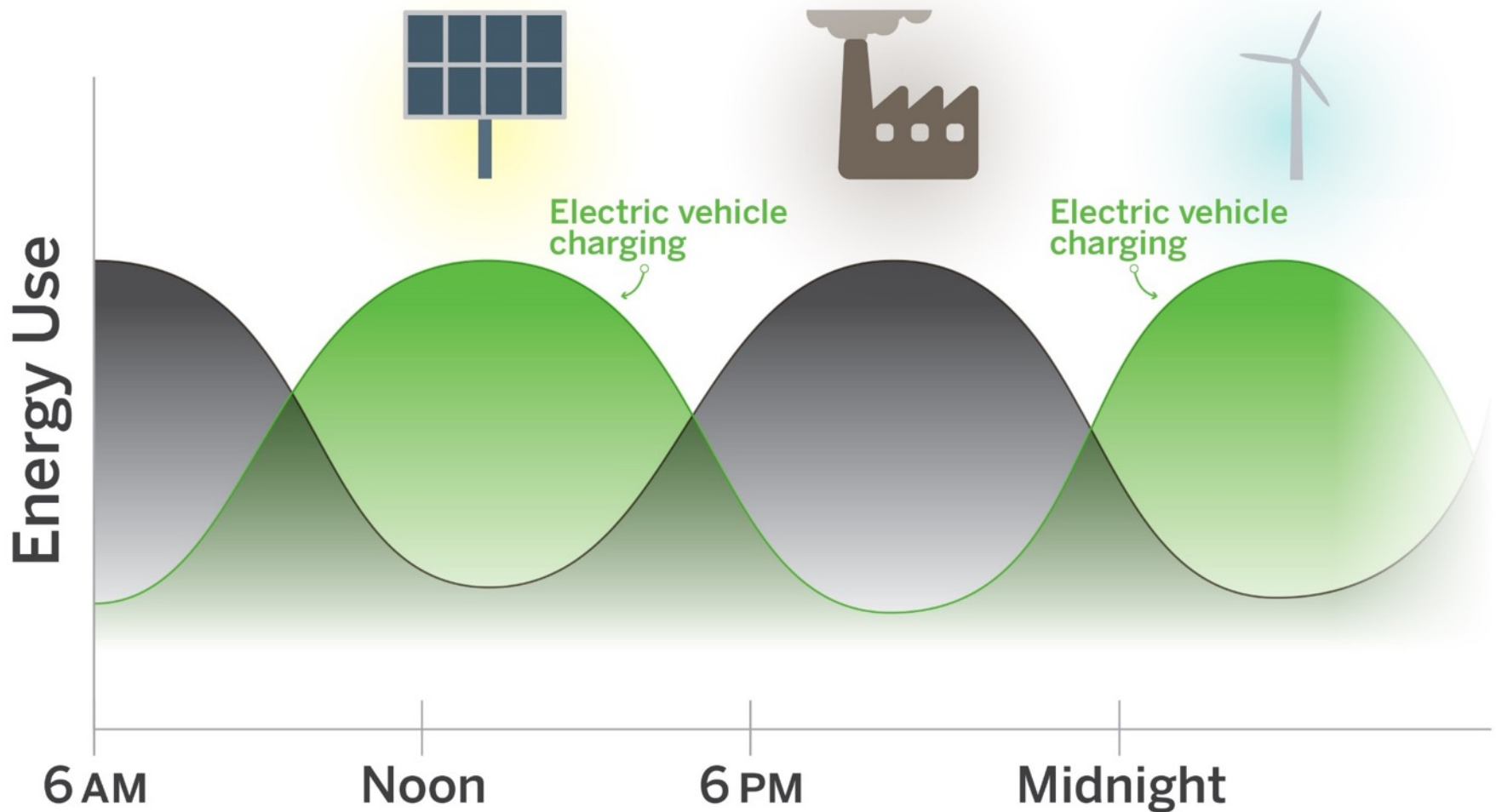
Source: JRC 2020

Why flexibility is crucial



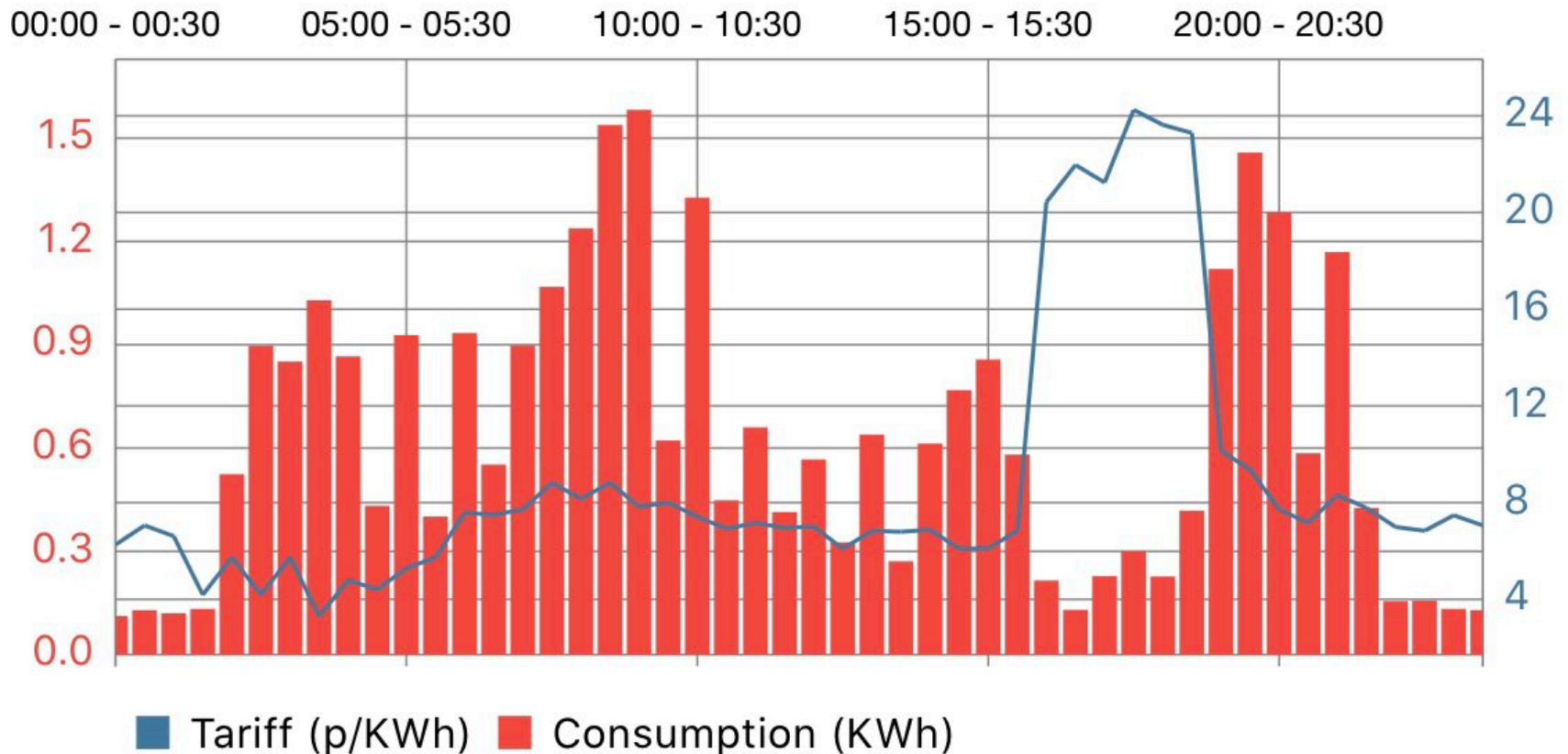
Source: own compilation based on [Westnetz](#), peak day 2017; red/green curves illustrative

Flexibility helps renewables

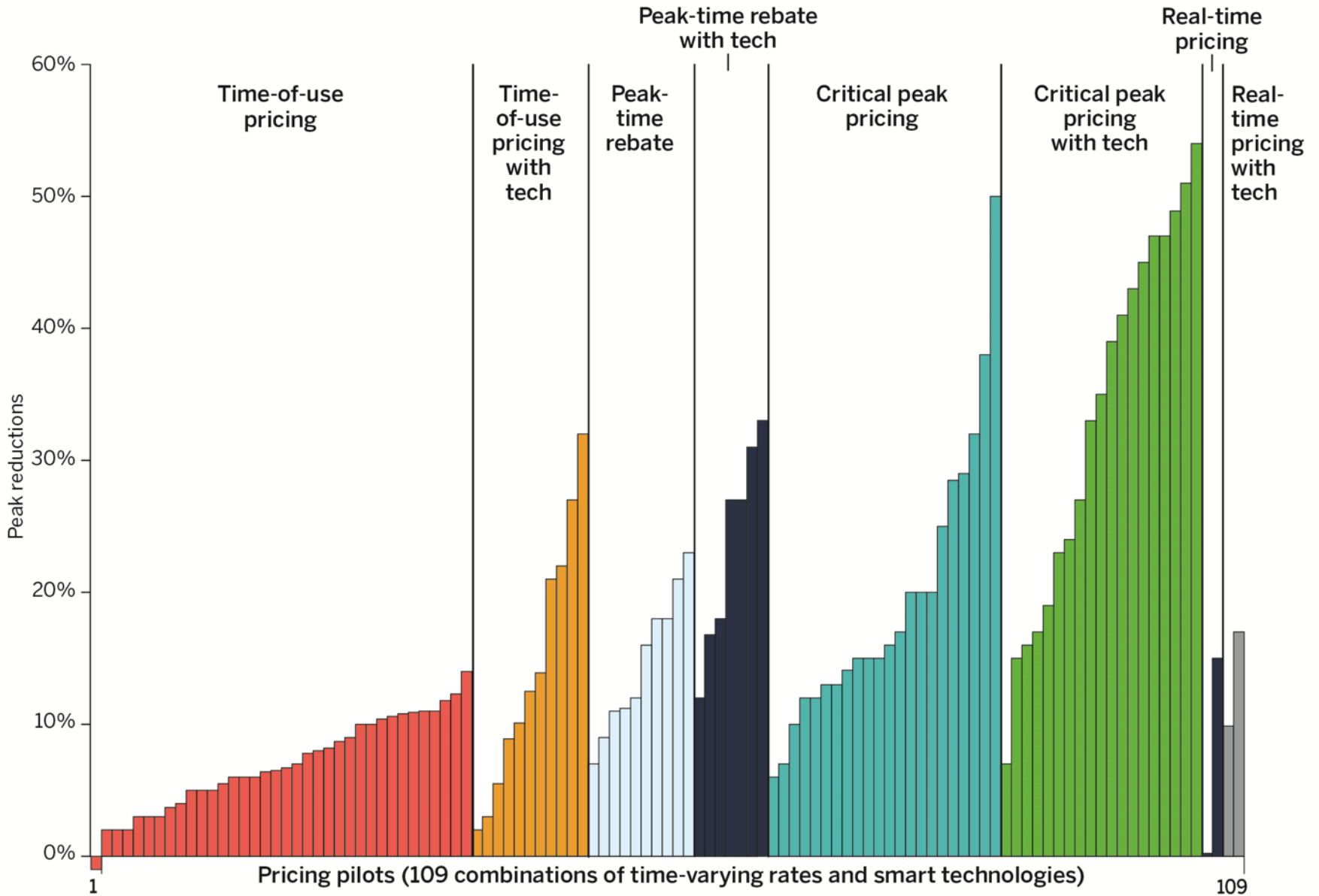


Dynamic tariffs reward flexibility

Heat pump operation on dynamic tariff



Average peak reduction under time-varying tariff pilot programmes



Source: Faruqui, A., Hledik, R., and Palmer, J. (2012). *Time-varying and dynamic rate design*.

About RAP

The Regulatory Assistance Project (RAP)® is an independent, non-partisan, non-governmental organization dedicated to accelerating the transition to a clean, reliable, and efficient energy future.

Learn more about our work at raponline.org



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