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# **Piecing the Jigsaw Together for a Holistic Transition**

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15<sup>th</sup> June 2020

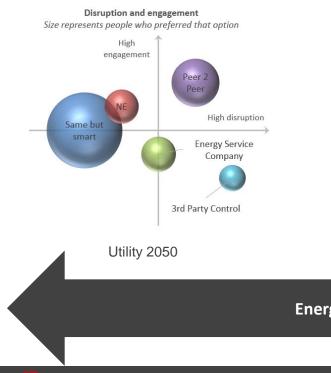
# EnergyREV

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#### **Current research interests**



#### Future energy business models



EnergyREV

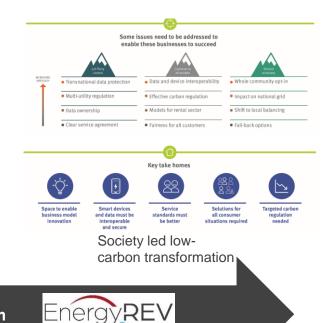
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Risk assure not license suppliers

**Redesigning Regulation** 

**Energy policy and regulation** 

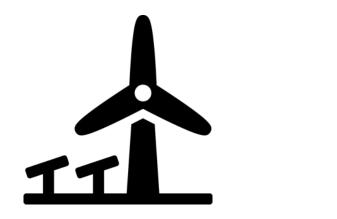
#### People and energy



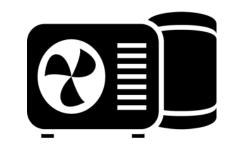
**Energy Revolution Research Consortium** 

Thirty years of action required to meet UK net zero target









~3.6 (6.1\*) GW/year (300 x 12MW turbines/year) (current 4GW/year)

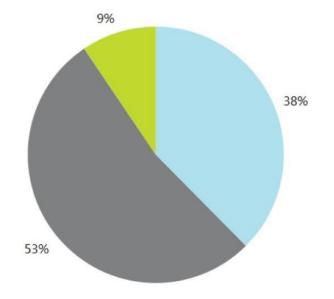
\*including CCS and electricity storage

~1.2 million BEVs/year (136 per hour) (current 331 vehicles/hour) ~600k installations/year (68 per hour) (current 182 boilers/hour)



### Technology can't do everything





#### Role of societal and behavioural changes

- Low-carbon technologies or fuels not societal / behavioural changes
- Measures with a combination of lowcarbon technologies and societal / behavioural changes
- Largely societal or behavioural changes

Source: CCC analysis



# Implications for end-users...

15th February 2020	16th February 2020
Period	Price (inc. VAT)
00:00 - 00:30	1.58 p/kWh
00:30 - 01:00	1.58 p/kWh
01:00 - 01:30	1.97 p/kWh
01:30 - 02:00	0.63 p/kWh
02:00 - 02:30	-1.68 p/kWh
02:30 - 03:00	-2.10 p/kWh
03:00 - 03:30	-2.10 p/kWh
03:30 - 04:00	-3.19 p/kWh
04:00 - 04:30	-2.94 p/kWh
04:30 - 05:00	-2.94 p/kWh
05:00 - 05:30	-2.31 p/kWh
05:30 - 06:00	-2.10 p/kWh



#### Time of use pricing



New kit







#### Upfront costs



# Massive opportunity for future UK utilities









Plant efficiency £75 – 1809 m



Service provision  $\pounds 5 - 9 bn$ 



Local LC generation £42 – 4600 m



Up to £21bn of new value is available to electricity utilities per year by 2050

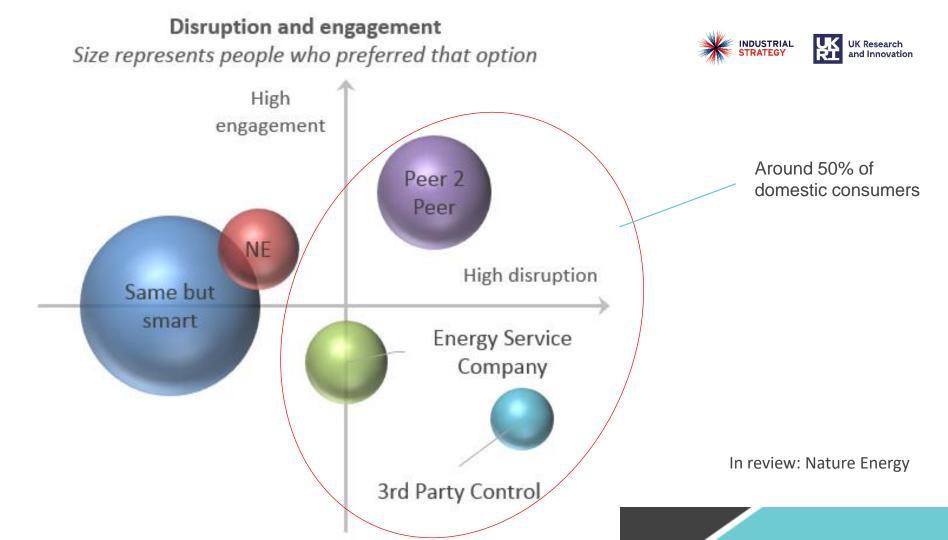
Large LC generation £0.61 – 8 bn

Flexibility optimisation £400 – 2000 m

CCS £-0.14 – 1669 m

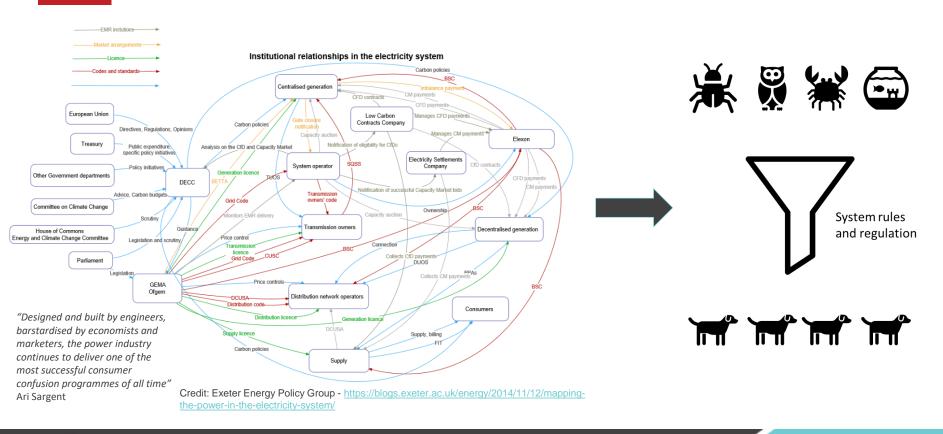
Wegner, M.-S., Hall, S., Hardy, J., Workman, M., 2017. Valuing energy futures; a comparative analysis of value pools across UK energy system scenarios. Appl. Energy 206, 815–828. doi:10.1016/j.apenergy.2017.08.200



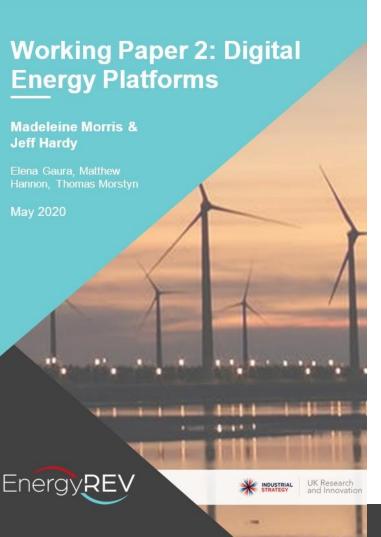


### **Energy policy & regulation**











- Energy Sector lags other sectors opportunity
- Market structures mean it is hard to realise the value of energy resources
- Goldilocks dilemma on policy and regulation when is just right?
- Platforms could change roles and responsibilities of actors
- Creating space for innovation crucial
- Upskilling across the sector
- Need to learn from other sectors, try things and earn trust